

# **OUR MISSION**

amfAR, The Foundation for AIDS Research, is dedicated to ending the global AIDS epidemic through innovative research.

# CONTENTS

## **OUR IMPACT**

- 04 Research
- 10 Public Policy
- 16 TREAT Asia
- 20 Public Information

## 24 GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

- 25 Research Grants and Fellowships
- 25 TREAT Asia Grants and Awards
- 28 Community Outreach Award

## **29 FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

## 32 LEADERSHIP AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

- 33 Board of Trustees
- 33 Scientific Advisory Committee
- 36 Program Advisory Council
- 36 Management Group

## From the Co-Chairs

Dear Friend of amfAR,

A year ago, we reported to you that seven people had been cured of HIV. That number has since risen to ten and will undoubtedly increase. This is a remarkable milestone and just one indication of continued momentum and progress in HIV research. To date, however, all of these cases have been achieved through stem cell transplants required to cure each patient's cancer, and we know that this high-risk procedure cannot be scaled up in any meaningful way.

With your support, amfAR researchers are striving to develop a safe and affordable cure that could be mass produced and administered worldwide, possibly in VG AIDS HISTORIAN CONTRACTORIAN CONTRACTORIA

the form of a single shot. We will not end the HIV/AIDS pandemic without a cure that can be made available to all 40 million people living with HIV.

With the recent cuts in federal funding for HIV research—to the tune of almost \$1 billion—our work has taken on heightened importance. For scientists with promising, innovative ideas, amfAR's grant and fellowship support is indispensable. As always, every dollar you donate is invested only in studies of the highest caliber—studies that are bringing us closer to a cure.

As you will read in the following pages, our impact is felt far and wide. And, as a leader in biomedical research for 40 years, amfAR's work benefits the lives of people living with HIV and contributies to the prevention and treatment of other diseases and conditions, including tuberculosis, hepatitis, certain cancers, and mental health issues. In addition to our ironclad commitment to curing HIV and ending the HIV/AIDS pandemic, those overlapping efforts will continue as we leverage our knowledge and experience to address critical global health challenges.

We hope we can count on your continued support as we draw closer to a cure.

With gratitude,

T. Ryan Greenawalt

Co-Chair of the Board of Trustees

**Kevin McClatchy** 

Co-Chair of the Board of Trustees

## Farewell and Thank You, Kevin

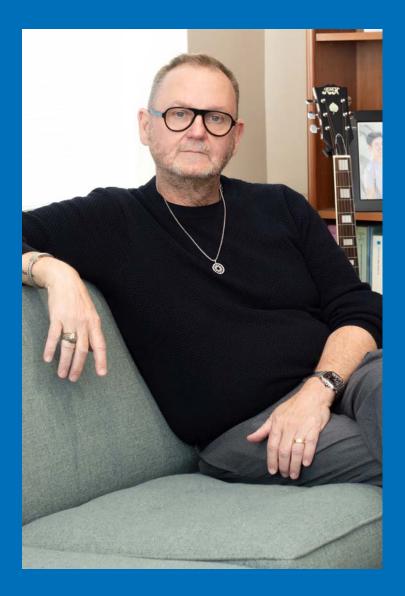
After more than three decades at amfAR and having served with distinction as Chief Executive Officer for the past 18 years, Kevin Robert Frost is retiring at the end of 2025.

Under Kevin's leadership, amfAR turned its research focus to curing HIV at a time when such a goal was widely derided in the scientific community as unrealistic. A five-year Countdown to a Cure for AIDS initiative, launched in 2014, raised more than \$50 million for new investments in cure research. Kevin oversaw the establishment of the amfAR Institute for HIV Cure Research with a \$20 million grant to UCSF, launched the amfAR Fund to Fight COVID-19, and successfully led the Foundation through the pandemic, among many accomplishments.

We are profoundly grateful to Kevin Frost for the passion, dedication, and inspiration he has brought to the role of CEO throughout his tenure and for the expert guidance he has provided to all of us on the Board of Trustees. His leadership has enabled amfAR to cement its reputation as a premier biomedical research institution and an authoritative voice on HIV/AIDS and global health, and to take giant steps towards a cure.

We extend our deepest appreciation and admiration to Kevin and we wish him well in his thoroughly deserved retirement.

The Board of Trustees, amfAR





## amfAR HAS BEEN AT THE **FOREFRONT OF INNOVATIVE** RESEARCH FOR 40 YEARS.

## Our dedication to discovery has led to breakthroughs in HIV treatment and prevention, cure research advances, cancer treatments, and vaccine development.

**ANTIRETROVIRAL THERAPY: Starting with** protease inhibitors, which revolutionized the treatment of HIV and led to a drastic reduction in AIDS-related deaths, amfAR's research has contributed to the development of four of the six main classes of antiretroviral drugs in use today.

## **HIV TRANSMISSION:** amfAR's first international research grant, awarded in 1987, supported a landmark study in Kenya that showed that HIV transmission can occur from females to males (in addition to vice versa).

**CCR5:** amfAR funded research showing that HIV almost always requires a protein called CCR5 to enter and infect cells. This breakthrough led to the development of the anti-HIV drug maraviroc, which blocks CCR5.

**CURING HIV:** The discovery of CCR5 paved the way to the first case of an HIV cure in 2008. This was made possible by a stem cell transplant using donor cells lacking the CCR5 gene. Several people have since been cured using the same method.

#### **MOTHER-TO-CHILD HIV TRANSMISSION:**

amfAR pioneered research that led to the use of antiretroviral drugs to block mother-to-child HIV transmission. As a result, this mode of transmission has been all but eliminated in many parts of the world.

**COVID-19:** amfAR grantee Dr. Drew Weissman and collaborator Dr. Katalin Karikó were awarded the 2023 Nobel Prize for their work on mRNA, which proved instrumental in the development of effective vaccines for Covid-19.

mRNA: amfAR funded groundbreaking research that in 2025 showed that dormant HIV could be reactivated using mRNA technology—making infected cells visible to the immune system and overcoming a major barrier to curing HIV.

#### OTHER DISEASE BREAKTHROUGHS: AIDS

research is providing insights into a range of diseases, their causes, and their treatment. Better diagnostic methods, therapies to restore the immune system, newer preventive antibiotics and drugs, and new treatments for infectious diseases and cancer were all developed in the course of AIDS research.

## IN 2024, amfAR SUPPORTED **35 RESEARCH TEAMS INVOLVING 120 SCIENTISTS THROUGH GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS.**

## **Supporting Cutting-Edge** Research

#### What Is the HIV Reservoir and Why Is It the Main Barrier to a Cure?

While powerful drugs (antiretroviral therapy, or ART) prevent the spread of HIV or keep the virus in check in a person's body, a relatively small number of viruses remain hidden inside cells throughout the body. Secreted in this way, they can remain undetected and dormant for years. If therapy is stopped, these viruses reemerge and replicate, wreaking havoc on the immune system. The main challenge for researchers is that it is virtually impossible to distinguish between reservoir cells and uninfected cells.

A primary focus of amfAR's research, therefore, is identifying and eliminating these viral reservoirs.

#### **Harnessing the Power of Antibodies**

A primary component of the immune system, antibodies are proteins that patrol the body to identify and neutralize invaders such as bacteria and viruses. They have enormous potential for fighting HIV, particularly an elite group of them known as broadly neutralizing antibodies.

Explains **Dr. Marina Caskey** of The Rockefeller University: "There's a subset of people with HIV whose immune systems, as they interact with the evolving virus, produce these antibodies that are very potent and active against a broad range of HIV strains. These are what we call bNAbs—broadly neutralizing antibodies."

Dr. Rachel Rutishauser and a team of coinvestigators from the U.S. and Denmark, including Drs. Steven Deeks and Michael Peluso of

the amfAR Institute for HIV Cure Research at UCSF, are among several teams of amfAR-funded researchers exploring the potential of antibodies in curing HIV. They aim to determine why a cocktail of bNAbs administered at the time of temporarily stopping ART—as part of a clinical cure study seems to improve control of HIV.

**Dr. James Termini,** of the University of Miami, is also studying anti-HIV bNAbs, which can control HIV replication in the absence of ART in animal models but have not been shown to eradicate HIV reservoirs. Dr. Termini aims to determine if using such antibodies with greatly enhanced ability to promote a form of anti-virus immunity known as ADCC, or antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity, might overcome this roadblock.

Meanwhile, **Dr. Mary Ann Checkley-Luttge**, of Case Western Reserve University, is testing two types of genetically engineered natural killer (NK) cells, to reduce the HIV reservoir. One of these cell types is genetically engineered to include CAR genes. CAR cells have been highly effective in the treatment of certain types of blood cancers. Combining the iNK cells with bNAbs, she and her team will assess their potency against HIV reservoirs in test-tube studies.

Finally, **Dr. Yiming Yin** of Boston Children's Hospital aims to genetically engineer B cells, imbuing them with the ability to target critical portions of the HIV envelope. Dr. Yin is testing a hypothesis that B cells expressing antibodies capable of neutralizing different HIV variants could reduce the size of the HIV reservoir and perhaps even replace antiretroviral therapy.



## Can Anti-Cancer Agents Impact the HIV Reservoir?

Two amfAR-funded researchers are studying the ability of anti-cancer agents to take advantage of the HIV reservoir's vulnerabilities. **Dr. Michael Peluso** of UCSF is testing the immunity-stimulating ability of a drug used to treat bladder cancer to suppress HIV rebound in people after treatment interruption. And **Dr. Adam Spivak**, of the University of Utah, Salt Lake City, is investigating the potential of a leukemia drug for reducing the HIV reservoir by exploiting its ability to block T cell proliferation, a fundamental mechanism of HIV persistence.

#### **Understanding "Elite Controllers"**

**Dr. Xu Yu** of Massachusetts General Hospital received additional amfAR funding to continue her study aimed at understanding why some people living with HIV are seemingly able to clear replication-competent HIV without the benefit of

ART or other medical interventions. "It's possible that such persons may have achieved a true cure of HIV infection, simply through the power of their immune system," says Dr. Yu. Understanding the mechanism that enables these "elite controllers" to naturally suppress HIV could help researchers devise ways to achieve the same effect among people living with HIV more broadly.

## Cultivating the Next Generation of HIV Researchers

For aspiring young HIV researchers, securing the funding necessary to become an independent HIV investigator is increasingly competitive. Through its Mathilde Krim Fellowships in Biomedical Research, amfAR is able to provide critical support to outstanding young scientists who represent the future of HIV research.



In 2024, amfAR awarded two Mathilde Krim Fellowships in the amount of \$180,000 each to researchers attempting to close critical knowledge gaps in HIV cure research.

Dr. Gabriel Duette of Westmead Institute for Medical Research, Westmead, Australia, is studying how some people are able to control HIV after repeated strategic treatment interruptions. Dr. Duette is analyzing if these stop-and-start cycles lead to an increase of CD8+ killer T cells capable of clearing HIV-infected cells from the body and whether they can influence the genetic makeup of rebounding virus.

Dr. Simone Richardson of the National Institute for Communicable Diseases in Johannesburg, South Africa, is studying a segment of antibody molecules known as Fc, which regulate anti-HIV immune responses produced by potent antibodies. Dr. Richardson's study could contribute to the development of both therapeutic and protective HIV vaccines.

## **Sharing Knowledge**

#### What Can We Learn from the "Geneva Patient?"

Since the first person—the "Berlin patient"—was cured of HIV in 2008, nine others have been cured to date. In all cases, the individuals required a stem cell transplant to treat otherwise incurable cancers of the blood, and it was this stem cell transplant that eliminated both the cancer and the HIV.

In the first five cases, doctors used donor stem cells with a genetic mutation rendering cells nearly impervious to HIV infection. However, the "Geneva patient," whose cure was confirmed in 2024, received "wild type" donor cells without the mutation.

Describing the case, researchers suggested it could open up a very different avenue of cure research. They believe that allogeneic immunity, or a graft-versus-host response—a key part of certain cancer cures following stem cell transplants with "normal" donors—may have been involved and might be replicated without requiring a transplant. The study authors include amfAR grantees Drs. Asier Sáez-Cirión (principal investigator), Monique Nijhuis, Annemarie Wensing, and Javier Martínez Picado.

#### Scientific Publications and **Presentations**

amfAR grantees published their original research in a range of scientific journals in 2024. Publications and presentations include:

- medRxiv, Dr. Steven Deeks, timing of ART and reservoir development
- AIDS, Dr. Jori Symons, posttreatment control
- Lancet HIV, IciStem researchers, stem cell transplants and reservoir reduction
- **Emerging Microbes and Infections.** Dr. Eric Arts, latency reversing agent
- HIV Research & Clinical Practice, Dr. Karine Dubé personal experiences and cure trial
- Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections: two studies on immune mechanisms of post-treatment control: Dr. Toong **Seng Tan** of the Ragon Institute of MGH, MIT and Harvard and Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston, characterizing sex-specific differences in the HIV reservoir



**IN 2024, 20 SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS RESULTED FROM** amfAR-FUNDED RESEARCH.



## **Bringing Expertise to Bear** in the U.S. Response to HIV

amfAR's Washington, D.C.-based Andelson Office of Public Policy brings deep expertise in epidemiology, policy analysis, data monitoring, advocacy, and dissemination—highlighting both domestic and global developments that can either advance or hinder efforts to end the HIV epidemic.

Throughout the year, amfAR's Public Policy staff worked closely with decision-makers, scientists, media, advocates, and peer organizations to ensure that public policies are grounded in rigorous research and evidence. amfAR consulted regularly with members of the Biden administration, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the National Institutes of Health, and the Department of Health and Human Services to discuss policy initiatives and promote an evidenced-based response to the U.S. HIV epidemic. Advocacy efforts focused on the limits of Southern states rejecting federal HIV funding and the impact of family planning services funding restrictions on the HIV response, among other concerns. In April 2024, amfAR staff were invited participants in the White House Minority Health Forum.

Through its advocacy, amfAR worked to strengthen the White House Office of National AIDS Policy amid restructuring efforts. Other meetings with White House officials included a presentation on the 2022 global mpox crisis and participation in a summit to accelerate the national HIV response in Hispanic/Latino communities. In July 2024, amfAR was invited to the first-ever White House Africa Care Forum, a Biden administration-led campaign aimed at building partnerships that would expand national cancer control plans in African countries.

amfAR staff members were invited by the CDC to participate in the search committee for directors to lead the institution's Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention and Division of STD Prevention.



"As a person living with HIV, I have watched the urgency of the national and global HIV response recede over the past two decades. The challenge now is to engage a new generation of champions and to better understand how and where we can achieve epidemic control."

- Greg Millett, MPH amfAR Vice President and Director of Public Policy



## **Increasing Effectiveness, Accountability of Global HIV Programs**

The amfAR policy office maintains an active role in global advocacy and policy initiatives including attending PEPFAR Country Operational Planning meetings, the Global Fund Partnership Forum, the Global Fund board meeting, and the UN High-Level Meetings on HIV/AIDS. Policy staff engage in advocacy with House and Senate appropriations committees to secure strong global HIV budgets and closely track and respond to new global health policies.

In 2024, amfAR strengthened its already robust advocacy to protect PEPFAR, the highly successful U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief, which has long enjoyed bipartisan support but is now under threat. amfAR participated in a PEPFAR five-year strategy meeting, providing input into the development and implementation of the PEPFAR Mid-Term Review process, and held several meetings with PEPFAR staff.

amfAR also met with the World Health Organization, the Global Fund, UNAIDS, and others to discuss the HIV implications of the Global Gag Rule, which prohibits foreign organizations that receive U.S. global health assistance from providing information, referrals or services for legal abortion, or advocating for access to abortion services—even with their own money.

Greg Millett, MPH, amfAR VP and Director of Public Policy, was appointed in 2024 to the Governing Council of the International AIDS Society (IAS) and to the IAS Executive Board, where he is helping unite the global HIV response across research, policy, and activism.

Additionally, the policy office plays a key role as a technical assistance provider for in-country community-led monitoring efforts in seven countries. In this role, amfAR engages with local activists and data collection teams to ensure highquality data are produced for HIV service quality monitoring and advocacy with duty bearers.

Throughout 2024 amfAR staff published several studies in academic journals with far-reaching policy implications, including:

There is no path to ending AIDS by 2030 without improving human rights in **Journal** of the International **AIDS Society** 

"HIV and key populations"—a chapter for a report to the World Bank on financing the global HIV response

Is HIV Epidemic Control by 2030 Realistic? in **The Lancet** 

Facilitators and barriers to community-led monitoring of health programs: Qualitative evidence from the global implementation landscape in **PLOS Global Public Health** 





#### The RISE Study

The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria invests more than \$5 billion a year to combat the three diseases. Since its founding in 2002, the Fund is estimated to have saved 65 million lives.

For many years amfAR has worked with partners on the ground in sub-Saharan Africa to improve the Global Fund's effectiveness and accountability. amfAR was a cosponsor of a groundbreaking international study, launched in 2023, aimed at improving community engagement in the processes by which resources are allocated by the Global Fund.

The RISE (Representation, Inclusion, Sustainability, and Equity) study culminated in a report distilling the results of surveys and interviews with more than 650 participants from 83 countries. Offering





"Throughout the course of the epidemic, success has been dictated by favorable public policies as much as by scientific breakthroughs. That's why our advocacy program is every bit as impactful as our research initiatives."

—Kevin Robert Frost, Chief Executive Officer, amfAR

specific recommendations for improving community engagement in Global Fund grantmaking processes, the study was honored with the prestigious Robert Carr Research Award at the 2024 International AIDS Conference.

Supplementing its work on the RISE study, amfAR provided technical assistance for in-country community-led monitoring in 10 countries: South Africa, Lesotho, Malawi, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Haiti, Zimbabwe, and (with amfAR's TREAT Asia program) India and Indonesia. In this role, amfAR engages with local activists and data collection teams to ensure high-quality data are produced for HIV service quality monitoring and to inform advocacy initiatives.

## **Empowering Advocacy Through Data and Expertise**

Just as amfAR's community-led monitoring efforts are driven by the painstaking collection and analysis of data, amfAR's policy office maintains a suite of free databases that are invaluable resources for individuals and organizations working to secure and monitor funding for HIV-related programs in the U.S. and around the world. Users can assess overall trends and drill down to granular levels on the following topics:

- Key Populations (kpdata.amfar.org)
- Ending the HIV Epidemic in the U.S. (ehe.amfar.org)
- Opioid Epidemic & Heath Indicators (opioid.amfar.org)

- PEPFAR Monitoring, Evaluation, and Reporting (mer.amfar.org)
- PEPFAR Country/Regional Operational Plans (copsdata.amfar.org)

amfAR's analyses have been replicated in articles and editorials across the political spectrum, published in various scientific journals, and have been used by federal agencies, Fortune 500 organizations, scientists, and the media. Data from PPO's dashboards have been featured in New York Times editorials and National Academy of Sciences publications, and have won awards for emerging public health crises.

amfAR also worked with media to provide expert input on global health data gaps; the impact of HIV/AIDS on Black communities in the U.S.; how the American anti-abortion movement negatively impacts global health; the debate about the usefulness of the term "AIDS"; the HIV outbreak in Memphis, Tennessee; and the dearth of support for women and girls in the domestic HIV response; among others. Publication sites include European AIDS Treatment Group, Ms. Magazine, the Memphis Commercial Appeal, The Hill, Aidspan, and Global Health Now.

amfAR staff was interviewed for a four-part documentary series on public health, The Invisible Shield, broadcast and streamed on PBS in March 2024. Staff also met with PBS officials to discuss global and national health issues.

Throughout the year, amfAR staff were invited to present at prestigious institutions such as the Penn Center for AIDS Research and the National Academy of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine's Health and



Medicine Division on topics ranging from genomics and precision medicine to PEPFAR sustainability and using data to help drive public policy.

In 2024 amfAR published a policy brief—Dual Epidemics: Leveraging HIV Infrastructure to Support HPV Prevention, Testing, and Cervical Cancer Elimination Goals—examining the intersection of HIV and HPV and how service delivery for both could be integrated and tailored to the unique needs of women living with HIV.

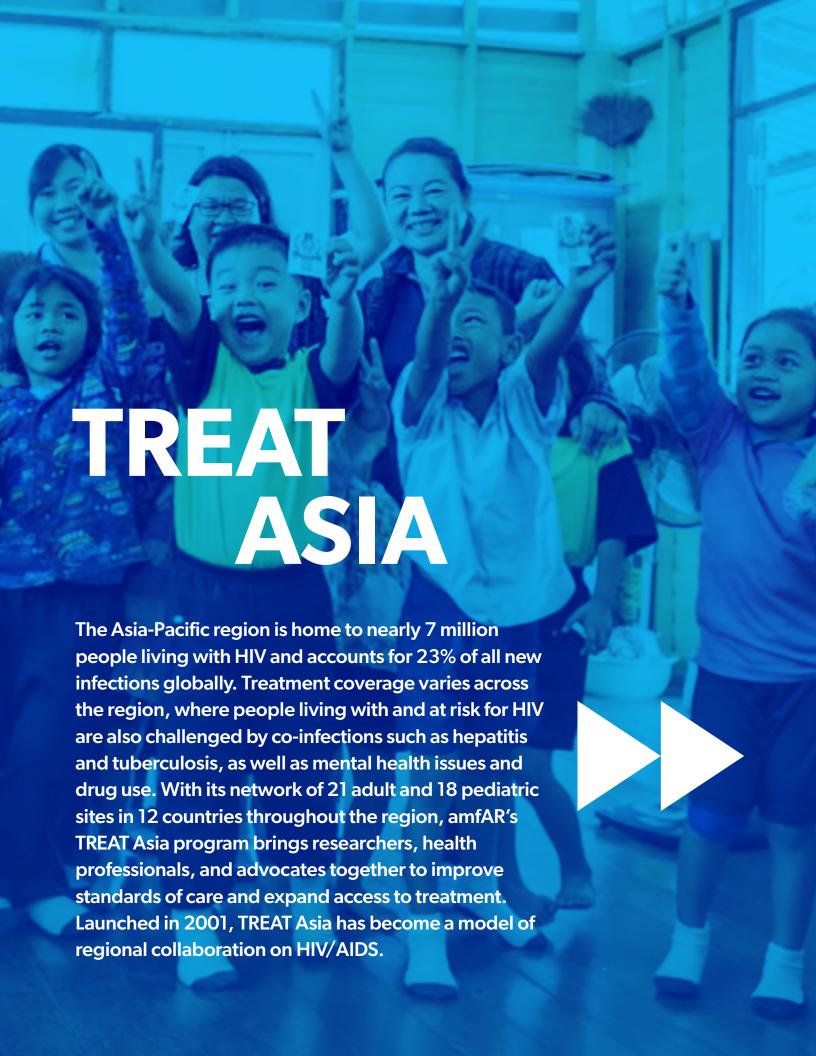
## 25th International AIDS Conference

amfAR's policy office participated in several conferences throughout the year, presenting on topics ranging from improving community-led monitoring to helping strengthen the global health response for members of key populations.

At the 25th International AIDS Conference in Munich, Germany, amfAR staff presented seven abstracts on

topics including policies impacting transgender health, community-led monitoring in the age of PrEP, and leveraging implementation science to improve the HIV response. Highlights include:

- At a "Person-Centered Services" symposium, Greg Millett presented on the impact of structural racism on Black gay men in Europe and America accessing HIV prevention and treatment, specifically addressing challenges in accessing HIV status-neutral services.
- amfAR and Open Society Foundations co-organized a satellite session, "Undue influence: The outsized role of U.S. policy in global HIV and sexual and reproductive health and rights." Facilitated by Jennifer Sherwood, PhD, Director of Research, Public Policy, at amfAR, participants discussed how community advocates, researchers, and funders can develop strategies to counter U.S.-driven policies that restrict sexual and re-productive health and rights in order to improve health outcomes.



## **Addressing the Needs** of Women

According to **Dr. Jeremy Ross**, TREAT Asia's director of research, "Women living with and at risk of HIV face specific vulnerabilities, risks, and challenges. While a number of these get attention at a global level and in the context of betterresourced high-income country health systems, there are substantial gaps in associated clinical services in low- and middle-income countries and in the Asia-Pacific region."

Drawing on the expertise of Dr. Ross and network partners, TREAT Asia convened its first think tank addressing clinical, research, and policy needs related to women and HIV in the Asia-Pacific region with the goal of informing TREAT Asia's research plans for this vulnerable and often neglected population.

Ongoing TREAT Asia studies are analyzing pregnancy outcomes among women living with HIV. Researchers are also studying human papillomavirus (HPV)—the primary cause of cervical cancer—among adolescents, as well as cervical dysplasia and HPV infection in women living with HIV.

## Taking the Lead on Hepatitis

The Asia-Pacific region is especially hard hit by chronic viral hepatitis, bearing 62% of the global burden of hepatitis B and 32% of hepatitis C. In Indonesia alone, 18.9 million people are living with chronic hepatitis B or C.

In a major advance, the Indonesian Ministry of Health in 2024 adopted program indicators measuring hepatitis care delivery that were developed through TREAT Asia's Community-led Monitoring in Asia project. Yayasan Peduli Hati Bangsa, a Jakarta-based nonprofit organization addressing the needs of people living with HIV and hepatitis, helped develop the indicators and has been advocating for their broader uptake.

The hepatitis indicators include assessments of services such as access to screening and diagnosis, treatment, and treatment monitoring, as well as access to vaccination against hepatitis B. The quidelines are being implemented as part of Indonesia's 2025–2029 National Viral Hepatitis Action Plan.

In 2024, TREAT Asia published and disseminated a fact sheet on Understanding WHO Guidelines for the Prevention, Care, Diagnosis, and Treatment of People with Chronic Hepatitis B Infection.

## **Improving Health for** Children and Youth

In 2023, 12% of all AIDS-related deaths occurred in children, who make up only 3% of all people living with HIV. The study of pediatric and adolescent HIV has long been a focus of TREAT Asia, whose pediatric HIV database includes clinical data on more than 6,400 children and adolescents across the region.

In 2024, researchers reported the results of a multiyear study of the long-term treatment outcomes of adolescents and young adults living with HIV. Led by Linda Aurpibul, MD, MPH, of Chiang Mai University, with support from ViiV Healthcare, the study assessed issues such as retention in care, mortality, quality of life, mental health, behavioral outcomes, alcohol and substance use, and sexual and reproductive health. A special focus included helping adolescents and young adults transition from pediatric to adult care.

Most who transitioned into adult care did so successfully, with 78% achieving suppression of their HIV virus, the study found. However, 7% died, many of them only a few years after the transition, and 88% of these deaths were AIDS-related. Dr. Aurpibul noted that those who died often shared similar stories: "being severely immunosuppressed at their last clinic follow-up, then lost to follow-up, then hospitalized due to opportunistic infection or passing away at home."

To counter the high mortality rate, one thing became clear—the need for better support systems for the transition to adult care.



"The cervical health needs of women in the Asia-Pacific region are underserved and under-researched. Network sites like Prof. Dr. Ngoerah Hospital in Indonesia play a vital role in addressing the bi-directional and mutually reinforcing risks of HIV and cervical cancer."

— Annette Sohn, MD, PhD amfAR Vice President and Director, TREAT Asia



## **Addressing Mental Health**

The objective of TREAT Asia's CHIMERA program (Capacity development for HIV and mental health research in Asia) is to address the dual and interlinked burdens of HIV and mental health. Co-led by Principal Investigators Dr. Annette Sohn, amfAR vice president and director of TREAT Asia, and Dr. Milton Wainberg of Columbia University, the program aims to build teams within the Asia-Pacific with the capacity to lead regional HIV-mental health-implementation science research that informs public health policy and improves clinical care.

CHIMERA brings together stellar training faculty from academic centers and public health and development agencies within the region and across the world, and builds on existing NIH-funded mental health research being conducted through leDEA Asia-Pacific. Fellows presented poster abstracts at the HIV and Aging Conference in Washington, D.C., in October 2023, gave oral presentations at the Global leDEA Meeting in Côte d'Ivoire in April, and participated in the Asia-Pacific AIDS & Co-infections Conference in Singapore in June.

## **Championing Data-Driven** Research

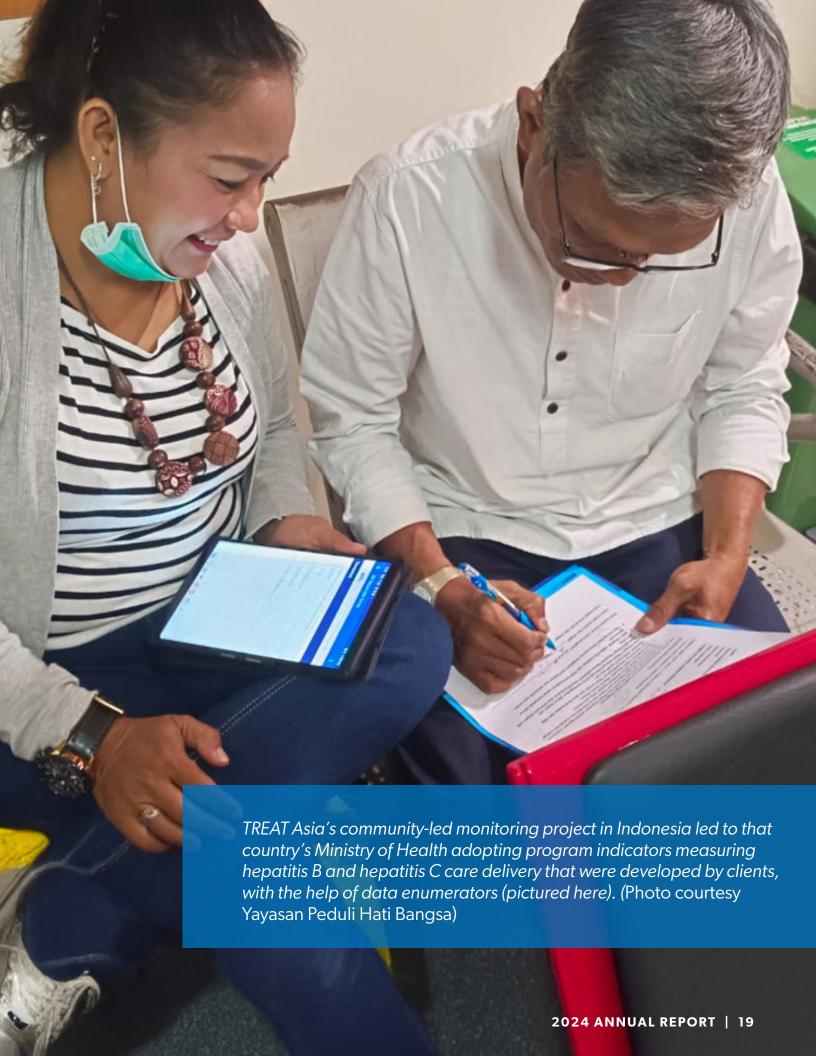
TREAT Asia manages the Asia-Pacific section of the International epidemiology Databases to Evaluate AIDS (IeDEA), a global collaboration established by the U.S. National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases. leDEA is central to international research in which TREAT Asia participates, ranging from studies on treatment outcomes of HIV and pulmonary TB to medical and mental health challenges faced by adolescents living with HIV.

The information gathered from clinical sites in three TREAT Asia databases—TAHOD, TAHOD Low-Intensity Transfer, and the TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database—continues to inform the development of more effective research and treatment programs and help define treatment standards specific to HIV/AIDS in Asia.

## **Sharing Research Findings**

TREAT Asia investigators published 22 scientific papers in peer-reviewed medical journals in 2024.

These findings are shared in part through the participation of TREAT Asia investigators in regional and international conferences. TREAT Asia had a strong presence at the 2024 International AIDS Conference, for example. Giten Khwairakpam, TREAT Asia's program manager, community and policy, and numerous TREAT Asia partner investigators and affiliates also presented at the conference.





Keeping HIV/AIDS in the public consciousness as an issue

support in the face of countless competing causes and crises

is a constant challenge. Misconceptions and misinformation

about HIV abound to this day and must be confronted and corrected. Stigma and discrimination against people living

with the virus persist in the U.S. and around the world. So

the task of getting the facts out about HIV and conveying

the urgency of amfAR's mission requires creativity and

persistence across a range of strategies and platforms.

that continues to warrant attention, action, and financial

Posts amfar



## Why Do We Need a Cure?

The answer to this question may seem self-evident. But with the widespread availability (in much of the world) of powerful antiretroviral drugs that enable people to stay healthy and live a normal lifespan, the question is worth addressing. To that end, and as a means of educating the public, in December 2023 amfAR commissioned a Harris Poll that asked a sample of approximately 2,000 adults in the U.S. about their knowledge of and attitudes toward HIV as a public health threat, HIV treatment and prevention, and HIV cure research. The results served to explain exactly why we urgently need a cure for HIV and were shared widely in print and online.

72%

of American adults believe that researchers should focus on curing HIV as much as they focus on curing other diseases such as cancer

## **Boosting HIV Awareness Across Platforms**

**Social Media**: amfAR has vigorously expanded its presence in the social media arena, reaching large numbers of people, including a younger demographic that is often less educated about HIV and the AIDS epidemic. Posts in FY2024 covered topics such as HIV funding priorities in the American South, HIV criminalization, cuts in HIV funding, PrEP access, the importance of reauthorizing PEPFAR, and amfAR research and policy news.

As it typically does, amfAR's flagship annual benefit event, amfAR Gala Cannes during the Cannes International Film Festival, gained global media attention and raised millions of dollars for amfAR's lifesaving research programs. The event garnered over 3.3 million video views with 6.5 million impressions on owned social channels and 46,000 total mentions of amfAR online, and gained 10,350 followers across channels.

On the Web: The Foundation's website www.amfar.org—features news, interviews, and original articles covering HIV research, policy, the global epidemic, and amfAR programs and activities. The website attracts an average 36,500 monthly visits.

For the 2024 International AIDS Conference in Munich, Germany, amfAR created a web platform showcasing presentations and workshops led by amfAR staff and providing daily in-person reporting.



<< Survey Method: This statistic is from a survey conducted online within the United States by the Harris Poll on behalf of amfAR in 2023 among 2,053 U.S. adults ages 18 and older.



"Few in the entertainment community have done as much to support the fight against AIDS as **Dionne Warwick**. We are so grateful to her for her unwavering commitment to the health and wellbeing of all people living with HIV and we are thrilled to be able to recognize Dionne's decades of generosity and activism by presenting her with amfAR's Award of Courage."

Kevin Robert Frost, Chief Executive Officer, amfAR

Digital, Print, and Video: amfAR produces periodicals in both print and digital formats, including its newsletter, Innovations, published twice a year and distributed to about 16,000 readers, and a monthly e-mail newsletter, Insights, distributed to approximately 20,000 recipients.

amfAR creates and distributes reports, press releases, and updates on major HIV/AIDS issues and conducts public service advertising campaigns that have been instrumental in educating policymakers, healthcare professionals, people living with HIV/ AIDS, and the public. amfAR's Public Information team also works closely with the Public Policy Office and TREAT Asia staff (see above) to produce a wide range of issue briefs, facts sheets, infographics, and reports.

For World AIDS Day on December 1, 2023, amfAR's public information team produced a video featuring the organization's CEO, program heads, board co-chairs, and celebrity supporters, offering insights into progress on HIV/AIDS, domestic and foreign HIV policy, and current HIV research.

## In the Press

amfAR continued to work closely with the media to raise the profile of HIV/AIDS, both domestically and internationally, and to help ensure the accuracy of HIV-related press coverage. amfAR garnered approximately 5,430 mentions across media in FY2024. Articles and reports involving amfAR many of which included interviews with staff—were carried in numerous media outlets, including The New York Times, The Washington Post, Journal of the International AIDS Society, The Lancet, The

Guardian, Billboard, The Hill, Medscape, POZ, Positively Aware, Paris Match, People, Politico, Vanity Fair, Variety, Vogue, Women's Wear Daily, Elle, Esquire, The Hollywood Reporter, Town & Country, Reuters, AP News, Yahoo, CBS News, and ABC News.

## **Support from Public Figures**

amfAR's public awareness efforts are greatly enhanced by the committed support of public figures who lend their voices and donate their time, talents, and resources—most often through benefit events—to help sustain the Foundation's mission. Support of amfAR from prominent public figures began with the late Dame Elizabeth Taylor, amfAR's Founding International Chairman, and many others have followed in her footsteps. amfAR is profoundly grateful for the continuing support of celebrities from all over the world.

Celebrity supporters throughout the year included Pedro Almodóvar, Jonathan Bailey, Antonio Banderas, Angela Bassett, Kate Beckinsale, Cher, Alan Cumming, Willem Dafoe, Jason Derulo, Colman Domingo, Cynthia Erivo, Richard Gere, Goldie Hawn, Tommy Hilfiger, Kris Jenner, Nick Jonas, Milla Jovovich, Heidi Klum, Diane Kruger, Julian Lennon, Eva Longoria, Andie MacDowell, Julianna Margulies, Demi Moore, Catherine O'Hara, Vanessa Redgrave, Joely Richardson, Amber Riley, Coco Rocha, Michelle Rodriguez, Carine Roitfeld, Kelly Rowland, Alexander Skarsgård, Sylvester Stallone, Sting, Ellen von Unwerth, Dionne Warwick, Rumer Willis, Jeffrey Wright, Michelle Yeoh, and Zhang Ziyi.



"Let's step up together so we can look our kids in the eye and tell them we did everything we possibly could to rid the world of AIDS, and that ultimately we succeeded."

— Michelle Yeoh, Actor and amfAR Supporter



### **2024 RESEARCH GRANTS** AND FELLOWSHIPS

All projects below were awarded funding during the period October 1, 2023, through September 30, 2024.

#### amfAR RESEARCH CONSORTIUM ON **HIV ERADICATION (ARCHE)**

Characterizing non-direct antiviral functions of bNAbs

Rachel Rutishauser, MD, PhD University of California, San Francisco San Francisco, CA \$622,272

Characterizing loss or eradication of activatable reservoir (CLEAR) in PLHIV (extension)

Xu Yu, PhD Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA \$1,370,683

#### **TARGET GRANTS**

Targeting the HIV viral reservoir with long-term delivery of broadly neutralizing antibodies with markedly enhanced ADCC

James Termini, PhD University of Miami Coral Gables, FL \$480,000

Reducing HIV reservoirs with genetically engineered iPSC-derived NK cells

Mary Ann Checkley-Luttge, PhD Case Western Reserve University Cleveland, OH \$497,977

An adaptive engineered B cell-based cure of

Yiming Yin, PhD Boston Children's Hospital Boston, MA \$240,000

Dasatinib for HIV reservoir reduction

Adam Spivak, MD University of Utah, Salt Lake City Salt Lake City, UT \$480,000

Interleukin-15 to promote post-ART control of HIV (INTERRUPT-HIV)

Michael Peluso, MD University of California, San Francisco San Francisco, CA \$480,000



"Since childhood, I dreamed of achieving scientific breakthroughs to benefit society. By furthering my research into the elimination of HIV infection, the Mathilde Krim Fellowship brings me another step closer to this dream."

- Gabriel Duette, PhD

Westmead Institute for Medical Research amfAR Mathilde Krim Fellow

#### MATHILDE KRIM FELLOWSHIPS IN BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH

Delineating immuno-virological factors contributing to HIV control during consecutive analytical treatment interruptions

Gabriel Duette, PhD Westmead Institute for Medical Research Westmead, Australia \$179,995

Evolution of Fc effector function in HIV neutralizing lineages

Simone Richardson, PhD National Institute for Communicable Diseases Johannesburg, South Africa

Role of glutaminolysis in HIV persistence and associated inflammation (phase 2) Leila Giron, MSc, PhD

The Wistar Institute Philadelphia, PA \$50,000

## **2024 TREAT ASIA GRANTS AND AWARDS**

All projects below were awarded funding during the period October 1, 2023, through September 30, 2024.

<sup>1</sup>Supported by U.S. National Institutes of Health Federal award number U01Al069907, with funds from the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, the National Cancer Institute, the National Institute of Mental Health, and the Fogarty International Center.



<sup>2</sup>Supported by U.S. National Institutes of Health Federal award number D43TW011302, funded by the Fogarty International Center and the National Institute of Mental Health.

<sup>3</sup>Supported with funds provided by ViiV Healthcare.

<sup>4</sup>Supported with funds provided by amfAR's broad base of donor support.

#### **AUSTRALIA**

#### University of New South Wales

Svdnev Kathy Petoumenos, PhD IeDEA Asia-Pacific Research Collaboration: Data Management and Analysis Center \$680,0831

AUSTRALIAN HIV OBSERVATIONAL DATABASE (AHOD) SITES

Sexual Health and HIV Service In Metro North **Brisbane** Angela Smith, BMBS \$5,9251

Cairns and Hinterland Hospital and Health Service (CHHHS)

Hardeep Kaur Kang, MBChB (UK), FAChSHM, FRCP (UK), MRCP (UK) \$6,1501

#### Sunshine Coast Hospital and Health Service, Nambour Hospital

Caloundra David Sowden, MBBS \$7,5301

RPA Sexual Health, Sydney Local Health District Camperdown

David Templeton, PhD \$8,9751

#### Melbourne Sexual Health Centre

Carlton Richard Teague, MBBS (Monash Uni), FRACGP, **FRAChSHM** \$6,0751

#### Monash Medical Centre

\$9,3401

Clavton Ian Woolley, MBBS, FRACP \$11,380<sup>1</sup>

Victorian HIV Service, Department of Infectious Diseases, The Alfred Hospital

Melbourne Jennifer Hoy, AM, MBBS, FRACP, FAHMS

#### Mid North Coast Local Health District Port Macquarie

Vincent Cornelisse, BSc, MBBS, PhD, FRACGP, FAChSHM, FAChAM, FRCP \$6,3001

#### Gold Coast Hospital and Health Service Southport

Caroline Lade, MBBS, FRACGP, FAChSHM \$7,5001

#### **East Sydney Doctors**

Sydney Heather Farlow \$7,8501

#### Holdsworth House Medical Practice

Sydney Mark Bloch, MD \$8,4251

#### St. Vincent's Hospital Sydney Limited

Sydney Andrew Carr, MD \$9,8601

#### **Taylor Square Private Clinic**

Sydney Mark John O'Reilly, FAChSHM, FRACGP, MPH, BMED, BApSc (MRT) \$4,3001

#### Centre for Disease Contol, Northern Territory Department of Health

Manoji Gunathilake, MBBS, MD, FAChSHM, **AFRACMA** \$1,6654

#### Western Sydney Local Health District

Westmead Rohan Bopage, MBBS, FRACP, MMed STD/HIV, FAChSHM \$3,9301

#### **CAMBODIA**

National Center for HIV/AIDS, Dermatology and STD Phnom Penh Vohith Khol, MD, MSc The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$20,0001

The IeDEA Tuberculosis Sentinel Research Network (TB-SRN) Study \$78,0761

TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$31,910<sup>1</sup>

#### **CHINA**

Queen Elizabeth Hospital

Hong Kong SAR Man Po Lee, MBBS The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$28,6004

#### **INDIA**

The Voluntary Health Services, VHS Infectious **Diseases Medical Centre** 

Chennai

Nagalingeswaran Kumarasamy, MD, MBBS, PhD The TREAT Asia HIV Observational Database (TAHOD) Study \$35,0001

#### TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$4,7401

#### Community Network for Empowerment (CoNE)

Imphal West

Rajkumar Nalinikanta

Community-led monitoring to improve quality HIV, HBV and HCV services in Manipur \$12,600<sup>3</sup>

#### BJ Medical College & Sassoon General Hospitals

Pune

Rohidas T Borse, MD, MBBS The TREAT Asia HIV Observational Database (TAHOD) Study

\$17,500<sup>1</sup>

IeDEA Sentinel Research Network (SRN)— Asia-Pacific Study \$103,3841; \$1,1491 (Supplement)

Lung Morbidity Cohort Study \$85,118<sup>1</sup>

Aarti Kinikar, MD DCH, DNB, MRCP-Pediatrics

TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$18,060<sup>1</sup>

#### Institute of Infectious Diseases

Pune

Sanjay Pujari, MD, AAHIVS, MBBS The TREAT Asia HIV Observational Database (TAHOD) Study \$29,4001

#### **INDONESIA**

#### Hasan Sadikin Hospital

Bandung Anggraini Alam, dr., Sp.A(K) TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$11,160<sup>1</sup>

#### Faculty of Medicine, Udayana University - Prof. Dr. I.G.N.G. Ngoerah General Hospital

Denpasar

I Ketut Agus Somia, SpPD, KPTI, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$17,5001

Ketut Dewi Kumara Wati, MD, PhD TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$12,600<sup>1</sup>

#### Cipto Mangunkusumo General Hospital Jakarta

Dina Muktiarti, SpA(K) TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$14,8361

#### Evy Yunihastuti, Sp.PD-KAI

The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$19,0401

Behavioral Economic Approaches for Tuberculosis Preventive Therapy in Asia Pacific IeDEA (BEAT TB ASIA) \$19,8721

#### Yayasan Peduli Hati Bangsa

Pagedangan

Claudius Novchovick Mone lye Improving HIV and Viral Hepatitis Services in Indonesia through community-led monitoring and participation \$12,0003

#### **IAPAN**

#### National Center for Global Health and Medicine

Tokyo

Haruka Uemura, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC)

\$21,7001; \$2,5001 (Supplement)

#### **SOUTH KOREA**

#### University-Industry Foundation, Yonsei University Health System

Seoul

Jun Yong Choi, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$18,8001

#### **MALAYSIA**

#### Universiti Malaya

Kuala Lumpur Reena Rajasuriar, PhD The Mental Health Service Integration Study \$36,6251

#### Universiti Malaya Medical Centre

Kuala Lumpur

Raja Iskandar Shah Raja Azwa, MBChB, MRCP, DipGUM, DSRH, DIP HIV, CCT The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$21,700

#### Sungai Buloh Hospital

Sungai Buloh Yasmin Mohamed Gani, MD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$15,000<sup>1</sup>

#### **PHILIPPINES**

#### LoveYourself, Inc.

Bagubayan Taguig Ronivin Garcia Pagtakhan, MD, PhD Southeast Asia Cohort Study \$35,2411

#### Research Institute for Tropical Medicine

Muntinlupa City Rossana A. Ditangco, MD

The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$15,0001

The Mental Health Service Integration Study \$33,9641

Adolescent and Young Adult network of leDEA (AYANI) Study \$18,5931



Aileen Gianan Gascon, MD, FPCP, FPSMID Behavioral Economic Approaches for Tuberculosis Preventive Therapy in Asia Pacific leDFA (BEAT TB ASIA) \$14,2301

#### **SINGAPORE**

#### Tan Tock Seng Hospital

Singapore Choy Chiaw Yee, MBBS The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) \$12,000<sup>1</sup>

#### **TAIWAN**

#### Taipei Veterans General Hospital

Taipei City Hsin-Pai Chen, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$18,8801

#### **THAILAND**

#### Chulalongkorn University

Bangkok Thanyawee Puthanakit, MD Adolescent and Young Adult network of IeDEA (AYANI) Study \$25,3291

A cost-utility analysis of an integrated mental health collaborative care service for adolescents & young adults \$23,7041

The association between changes in risk-taking behavior and neuropsychological outcomes and brain connectivity \$39,9601

#### HIV-NAT / Thai Red Cross AIDS Research Centre

Bangkok Anchalee Avihingsanon, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$17,5001

The Mental Health Service Integration Study \$30,8191

The IeDEA Tuberculosis Sentinel Research Network (TB-SRN) Study \$52,111<sup>1</sup>

Plasma-Based Biomarkers for Detecting Alzheimer's Disease in Virologically Suppressed Older People with HIV \$70,0001

Kiat Ruxrungtham, MD, MSc Thailand National Health Registries Study \$19,000<sup>1</sup>

#### Institute of HIV Research and Innovation Foundation (IHRI)

Banakok Nittaya Phanuphak, MD, PhD The Mental Health Service Integration Study \$33,2471

Anal HSIL screening algorithm optimization Study \$26,088<sup>1</sup>; \$17,760<sup>1</sup> (Supplement)

Southeast Asia Cohort Study \$65,5931

Substance use in YMSM \$64,4421

#### Rainbow Sky Association of Thailand

Bangkok Somporn Saiwaew, PhD Southeast Asia Cohort Study \$47,268<sup>1</sup>

#### Ramathibodi Hospital, Mahidol University

Bangkok Sasisopin Kiertiburanakul, MD, MHS The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) \$20,2401

#### Chiang Mai University Research Institute for **Health Sciences**

Chiang Mai Romanee Chaiwarith, MD, MHS The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$15,000<sup>1</sup>

Tavitiya Sudjaritruk, MD, ScM, PhD S-BETAH-Adolescent suicidal behavior among Thai adolescents living with HIV Study \$70,151<sup>1</sup>

Adolescent and Young Adult network of IeDEA (AYANI) Study \$23,2701

#### Chiangrai Prachanukroh Hospital

Chiang Rai Suwimon Khusuwan, MD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$24,760<sup>1</sup>

The leDEA Tuberculosis Sentinel Research Network (TB-SRN) Study \$98,7531

Pradthana Ounchanum, MD S-BETAH-Adolescent suicidal behavior among Thai adolescents living with HIV study

#### Srinagarind Hospital, Khon Kaen University

Khon Kaen Pope Kosalaraksa, MD S-BETAH-Adolescent suicidal behavior among Thai adolescents living with HIV study \$17,615<sup>1</sup>

#### **USA**

#### Johns Hopkins University

Baltimore Amita Gupta, MD, MHA IeDEA Asia-Pacific: JHU/BJGMC cohort and substudies \$221,6221

#### Columbia University

New York Claude Ann Mellins, PhD Suicidal Behavior Among Thai Adolescents Living with HIV (S-BETAH) Study: Technical Support \$19,9681

Milton Wainberg, MD Mental Health Service Integration Study: Study Oversight and Technical Support \$19,0001

Capacity development for HIV and mental health research in Asia (CHIMERA) \$27,0002

#### VIETNAM

#### **Bach Mai Hospital**

Hanoi Do Duy Cuong, MD, PhD The TAHOD Continuum of Care (TAHOD-CC) Study \$17,500<sup>1</sup>

#### National Hospital for Tropical Diseases

Hanoi Thach Ngoc Pham, MD, PhD leDEA Sentinel Research Network (SRN)—Asia-**Pacific Study** \$67,8781

#### Vietnam National Children's Hospital

Nguyen Van Lam, MD, MSc, PhD TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$15,0001

#### Children's Hospital 1

Ho Chi Minh City Du Tuan Quy, MD TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$28,0201

#### Children's Hospital 2

Ho Chi Minh City Qui Dinh Nguyen, MD TREAT Asia Pediatric HIV Observational Database (TApHOD) Study \$21,660<sup>1</sup>

#### Glink Vietnam Social Enterprise Company Limited

Ho Chi Minh City Thanh Le Minh Southeast Asia Cohort Study \$23,4651

## 2024 COMMUNITY **OUTREACH AWARD**

The funding listed below was awarded during the period October 1, 2023, through September 30, 2024.

Community Outreach Award: Operating **Support for HIV Programs** Compass, Inc. Lake Worth, FL \$25,000



## **STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

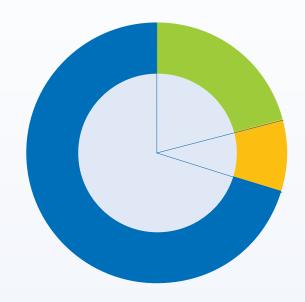
For the year ended

**September 30, 2024** 

#### **Public Support and Revenue**

Total public support and revenue	\$ 31,049,519
Investment income and other revenue	6,902,478
Government funding	8,282,568
Planned giving	3,889,731
Special events	8,242,321
Public support	\$ 3,732,421

On another Francisco	
Operating Expenses	<b>4</b> 0.500.000
Research	\$ 9,580,936
TREAT Asia	5,422,788
Public Policy	2,123,875
Public Information	3,747,325
Total program services	\$ 20,874,924
Fundraising	6,140,650
Management and general	2,589,964
Total supporting services	\$ 8,730,614
Total expenses	\$ 29,605,538
Change in net assets	\$ 1,443,981
Net assets, beginning of year	32,369,625
Net assets, end of year	\$ 33,813,606



### **EXPENSES**



**PROGRAM** \$20,874,924



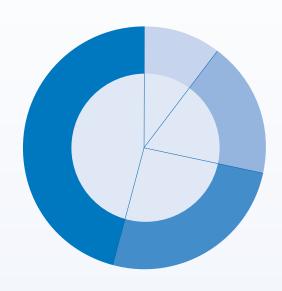
**FUNDRAISING** \$6,140,650



MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL \$2,589,964

\$29,605,538

**TOTAL EXPENSES** 



### **PROGRAM** EXPENSES



\$9,580,936

**RESEARCH** 



\$5,422,788

TREAT ASIA



\$2,123,875

**PUBLIC POLICY** 



\$3,747,325

**PUBLIC INFORMATION** 

\$20,874,924

**TOTAL PROGRAM EXPENSES** 

## **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

#### **Assets**

Total Assets	\$ :	53,354,032
Right of use asset, net—operating leases		4,096,770
Furniture, equipment, and leasehold improvements, net		2,062,644
Prepaid expenses and other assets		2,514,908
Pledges and receivables, net		5,159,860
Cash and investments	\$	39,519,850

#### Liabilities

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,125,286
Line of credit	1,398,459
Grants and fellowships payable, net	32,446
Deferred support and refundable advances	6,610,061
Other long-term liabilities	525,215
Lease liabilities—operating leases	4,848,959
Total liabilities	\$ 19,540,426

#### Net assets

Net assets end of year	\$ 33,813,606
Change in net assets	1,443,981
Net assets beginning of year	\$ 32,369,625

**Total liabilities and net assets** \$ 53,354,032



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Fiscal Year 2024

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Dr. Lishomwa Ndhlovu, Chair, amfAR's Scientific Advisory Committee, presenting at IAS 2023 (Photo © Max Mason-Hubers / IAS)

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Principal Investigator Pathogens, Immunity, Signalization and Applied Therapies IrsiCaixa, Institut de Recerca de la Sida

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Basic Science, Vaccines, and Cure Project Director Treatment Action Group

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Professor and Chair Department of Molecular Biology and Microbiology Professor, Department of Biochemistry School of Medicine Case Western Reserve University

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Deputy Director, HIV Dynamics and Replication Program Head, Translational Research Section Center for Cancer Research National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health

#### Vineet N. KewalRamani, PhD

Head, Model Development Section Center for Cancer Research National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health

#### Scott Kitchen, PhD

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President and Chief Scientific Officer Multimeric Biotherapeutics, Inc.

#### Richard Koup, MD

Deputy Director, Vaccine Research Center Chief, Immunology Laboratory and Immunology Section

National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases

National Institutes of Health

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Department of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine **Emory University School of Medicine** 

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Professor

Department of Microbiology New York University Grossman School of Medicine

#### Alan L. Landay, PhD

Professor

Departments of Internal Medicine and Microbial Pathogens and Immunity Vice Chair for Research, Department of Internal Medicine Chief, Division of Translational and Precision Medicine Rush University Medical Center

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Assistant Professor, Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, and Infectious Diseases School of Medicine University of California, Irvine

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Infectious Disease Attending & Director of HIV Prevention Research Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

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Professor of Medicine University of California, San Francisco Head, Frontiers Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

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